

IN THE UNITED STATES
PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

PATENT APPLICATION

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CASE: BERTHOUD 16-14-6

TITLE: TELEPHONE CALL INTERRUPTION REQUEST VIA INTERNET

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231

SIR:

Enclosed are the following papers relating to the above-named application for patent:

Specification (including claims and Abstract) - 18 pages

4 Informal sheets of drawing(s)

1 Assignment with Cover Sheet

Declaration and Power of Attorney

CLAIMS AS FILE				
	NO. FILED	NO. EXTRA	RATE	CALCULATIONS
Total Claims	25 - 20 =	5	x \$18 =	\$90
Independent Claims	5 - 3 =	2	x \$78 =	\$156
Multiple Dependent Claim(s), if applicable			\$260 =	\$0
Basic Fee				\$760
			TOTAL FEE:	\$1006

Please file the application and charge **Lucent Technologies Deposit Account No. 12-2325** the amount of \$1006 to cover the filing fee. Duplicate copies of this letter are enclosed. In the event of non-payment or improper payment of a required fee, the Commissioner is authorized to charge or to credit **Deposit Account No. 12-2325** as required to correct the error.

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Respectfully submitted,



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Date: July 8, 1999

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09/349708
07/08/99

66/80/10
Jc595 U.S. PTO

09/349708-070399

APPLICATION UNDER UNITED STATES PATENT LAWS

Invention: **TELEPHONE CALL INTERRUPTION REQUEST VIA INTERNET**

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Lakshmi Narayana JAMPANABOYANA; and
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This is a:

- ☐ [] Provisional Application
- ☒ [X] Regular Utility Application
- ☐ [] Continuing Application
- ☐ [] PCT National Phase Application
- ☐ [] Design Application
- ☐ [] Reissue Application
- ☐ [] Plant Application

SPECIFICATION

TELEPHONE CALL INTERRUPTION REQUEST VIA INTERNET

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

5 1. Field of the Invention

This invention relates generally to an Internet communication technique. More particularly, it relates to a technique for notifying a person accessing the Internet of an incoming telephone call attempt from a calling party.

10

2. Background of Related Art

For users of the Internet, access to the Internet often occurs over the same telephone line that is used to place and receive telephone calls. For instance, in a business or household with only one telephone
15 line, once the telephone line is connected to the Internet, no other telephone calls (including Caller ID) can be received on that single telephone line. In fact, a person attempting to call that particular party will receive a busy signal, and will be required to repeatedly call until the user disconnects by chance from the Internet, allowing a subsequent
20 telephone call to go through.

Fig. 1 illustrates a conventional single line telephone system capable of allowing a user to access and connect to the Internet over the publicly switched telephone network (PSTN).

In particular, in Fig. 1, a single line telephone system **11** has
25 a handset **13**, which in effect is connected to a personal computer system **15** or the like through a modem connection **17**. Modern computers no longer use acoustical coupling methods, but rather use a direct connection between a telephone line and a modem. The depiction in Fig. 1 is used to emphasize that the telephone line is in an off-hook condition
30 when connected to the Internet.

5 The single line telephone system 11 connects the personal computer system 15 to the Internet 21 using a connection to an Internet Service Provider (ISP) connected to the PSTN 19. The personal computer system 15 can be connected to the Internet 21 when desired, and for as long as desired, by the user of the single line telephone system 11. Oftentimes, Internet-related telephone connections can last for many hours at a time.

10 When a calling party on another telephone system 23 connected to the publicly switched telephone network 19 attempts to call the single line telephone system 11 at a time when the user of the single line telephone system 11 has already accessed and connected the telephone system 11 to the Internet 19, the user of the other telephone system 23 will receive a busy signal. Unfortunately, the calling party must continue to redial and attempt connection with the user of the single line telephone system 11 until the user of the single line telephone system 11 disconnects from the Internet or otherwise hangs up the handset 13 of the single line telephone system 11. Given the generally lengthy nature of Internet-related telephone connections, the process of continually re-dialing the user of the single telephone line system 11 is not only inconvenient to the calling party, but could have serious consequences if the calling party has an emergency or other important message which must be conveyed to the user of the single line telephone line system 11.

20 Accordingly, there exists a need for an apparatus and method for notifying a user of a single line telephone system of an incoming telephone call from a calling party when the user is accessing the Internet with the single line telephone system.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

30 In accordance with the principles of the present invention, apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone

call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line comprises an Internet communication module, and a message formatter. The Internet communication module is adapted to cause the message formatter to
5 send a notification message to the called-but-busy party upon request from a remote telephone user.

A method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with the Internet user in accordance with another aspect of the present invention comprises
10 uniquely identifying an Internet user via a telephone call, and notifying the uniquely identified user that the calling party is attempting to call the Internet user over the telephone line.

Another method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with the Internet user
15 comprises determining at a central office a likelihood that the Internet user is connected with the Internet, and notifying an attempted calling party to the Internet user of the likelihood.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

20 Features and advantages of the present invention will become apparent to those skilled in the art from the following description with reference to the drawings, in which:

Fig. 1 illustrates a conventional single line telephone in an established connection between a computer modem and the Internet via
25 the PSTN while another telephone user attempts to place a call to the Internet user via the same telephone line.

Fig. 2 illustrates an embodiment of an apparatus which is capable of notifying a user of a single line telephone system already active in a connection to the Internet of the desire of a particular caller to

call the user via the same telephone line, in accordance with the principles of the present invention.

Fig. 3 is a table of various exemplary audible and/or textual messages for notifying the user of a single line telephone system of an incoming telephone call via the computer the user is using to access the Internet, e.g., with the apparatus shown in Fig. 2, in accordance with the principles of the present invention.

Fig. 4 is a flow chart illustrating an exemplary process by which a user of a telephone system is notified of a desire for a particular caller to call in to the user utilizing the same telephone line already in use to connect to the Internet, in accordance with the principles of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF ILLUSTRATIVE EMBODIMENTS

The present invention provides an apparatus and method capable of notifying a user of a single line telephone system of an attempted or desired incoming telephone call when the user is utilizing the single line telephone system to access the Internet. The apparatus and method according to the present invention allows someone trying unsuccessfully to call an Internet user to call the appropriate Internet Service Provider (ISP) to cause a textual announcement message or audible sound file message, e.g., .WAV file, to be sent to the user interface (e.g., display) of a desired "called-but-busy" user of the single line telephone system.

Fig. 2 illustrates an apparatus, indicated generally at 10, capable of notifying an Internet user of a telephone 12 of an attempted or desired incoming telephone call from a caller at telephone 32 when the user is already connected to the Internet 20 using the same telephone line 107, in accordance with the principles of the present invention.

In the embodiment of Fig. 2, the caller at telephone **32** attempts to call the Internet user at telephone **12**, but the telephone **12** is unavailable for receiving telephone calls because its telephone line **107** is tied up with a data connection between an associated computer **14** and the Internet **20**. The Internet connection is established through the public switched telephone network (PSTN) **22** and a modem bank **26** at an appropriate ISP **109**.

The modem **16** in the computer **14** provides the associated telephone **12** with access to the telephone line **107**. Of course, the telephone **12** may be connected directly to the telephone line **107** as is well known in the art.

As shown in Fig. 2, the modem **16** currently has the telephone line **107** in an off-hook condition preventing use of the telephone line **107** and associated telephone **12** to receive any telephone calls. In addition to the modem **16**, the computer system **14** typically includes a monitor **18** or other user interface device.

The computer system **14** is provided access to a receiving modem in the Internet **20**, e.g., in a modem bank **26** of a servicing Internet Service Provider (ISP), via the PSTN **22**.

Given the scenario depicted in Fig. 2, the caller at telephone **32** would conventionally be provided with a busy signal when attempting to call the Internet user's telephone **12**. However, in accordance with the principles of the present invention, the caller **32** is provided with an ability to notify the Internet user of their attempted telephone call through the Internet. Moreover, in one embodiment, the appropriate central office in the PSTN **22** can detect the presence of data communications on the telephone line **107** attempted to be called, and audibly notify the caller at telephone **32** with a canned message. The central office may be provided with sufficient information to, upon request by the caller, call the called

party's ISP **109** and request that an appropriate notification message be sent to the Internet user's user interface device, e.g., display **18**.

To receive and act on such request for an appropriate notification message to be sent to a particular subscriber to the ISP **109**,
5 the ISP **109** includes an Internet communication module **28**, and a textual or audible message recorder/IP formatter **30**.

The Internet communication module **28** receives requests for notification messages from would-be callers (or an appropriate central office), and prompts the caller for input relating to the identity of the
10 Internet user. For instance, upon receipt of a telephone call from the would-be caller to send the notification message, the Internet communication module **28** causes an audible prompt for a unique identifying number of the Internet user, which the caller inputs using the keypad of their telephone **32**. Appropriate identifying numbers include a
15 telephone number of the Internet user, or a personal identity number (PIN) specifically assigned to the Internet user. Alphanumeric identifying numbers are possible, but limited to the uniqueness provided by the standard 12-key touch tone keypad.

Upon identification of the appropriate Internet user to the
20 Internet communication module **28** at the ISP **109**, the caller may be provided with the opportunity to select from a plurality of possible notification messages, e.g., using keypad input. Alternatively, a standard notification message can be formed using call related information regarding the caller (e.g., Caller ID type information such as telephone
25 number and/or household or business name) and sent as a text message to the Internet user.

The notification message may be a text message and/or an appropriately digitized audible message, e.g., in the form of a ".wav" file. The notification message may be communicated to the Internet user using
30 conventional forms of communication, e.g., using e-mail, or may be

communicated to the Internet user via a localized communication means, e.g., using a chat room provided by a particular ISP **109**. When using e-mail, a textual notification message may be contained in the body of the e-mail, and/or a file containing a digitized notification message may be
5 attached to the e-mail for playback using an appropriate application already resident on the Internet user's computer **14**.

The selected notification message is appropriately formatted by the textual or audible message recorder/IP formatter module **30**. The formatter module **30** may include a plurality of pre-recorded audible and/or
10 textual notification messages for the caller to choose from, or may allow the caller to record and digitize a personalized audible message.

The formatter module **30** also formats the selected notification message into an appropriate form for the ISP's particular mode of communication. For instance, if e-mail is the form of
15 communication used by the particular ISP, then the formatter module **30** formats an appropriate e-mail message together with an attached ".wav" or other digitized audio file if necessary, and sends it to the appropriate e-mail address on file for the particular Internet user.

The e-mail address may be maintained in an appropriate
20 table for access by the formatter module **30**.

In operation, a caller using the telephone **32** may unsuccessfully attempt to call the telephone **12** of the Internet user. Either knowing the propensity of the attempted called party, or after being informed of likely Internet usage by the central office by the called Internet
25 user, the caller can hang up, and then place another telephone call to a specially designated, predetermined telephone number (e.g., in a modem bank **26**) at the ISP **109**. Upon appropriate prompting initiated by the Internet communication module **28**, the caller at telephone **32** would input a unique identifying number for the Internet user, e.g., a telephone
30 number used in this case as a special designate for the Internet user. The

caller may also be provided with the opportunity to select or record a particular notification message.

In response, the formatter module **30** selects and formats the appropriate notification message, and sends it to the Internet user
5 over the data communication line established between the Internet user and the ISP **109**.

The Internet user, upon receipt of the notification message using an appropriate e-mail application, ISP-provided access software, etc., can respond appropriately and decide whether or not to hang-up the
10 Internet connection.

The notification message can be passive, e.g., as in a textual e-mail message which must be accessed by the user, or can activate itself upon receipt using, e.g., a self-executing JAVA applet.

15 The unique identifying number of the Internet user may be one which is arbitrarily assigned and personally provided ahead of time by Internet users to those potential callers they know or wish to allow such priority access to them. Alternatively, the unique identifying number may
20 be the Internet user's telephone number, which is maintained in an appropriate look-up table for access by the Internet communication module **28** at the ISP **109**.

For instance, Fig. 3 shows an exemplary table setting forth examples of telephone numbers of those Internet users wishing to make
25 available to would-be callers Internet Interruption access in accordance with the principles of the present invention.

In particular, in Fig. 3, a plurality of entries may be maintained in an appropriate table. Each entry contains an appropriate unique identifying number (e.g., telephone number, PIN number, etc.) of a
30 subscribing Internet user. Moreover, to provide flexibility in the mode of

communication between the ISP **109** and the Internet user, the table may include a preferred form of communication and/or message. For instance, a party at "555-1234" may prefer Internet interruption using a textual e-mail message, and the message may be pre-stored as "Please
5 disconnect, calling party trying to reach you." A second subscriber having a second entry in the table shown in Fig. 3 may prefer to receive an e-mail notification message with an attached audible file. A third subscriber at "555-5678" may prefer to receive a standard e-mail message, and a fourth subscriber having a PIN number of 5432 may prefer to receive a self-
10 executing audible applet. As depicted in the last column, each entry of the table may preferably include an appropriate e-mail address for use by the formatter module **30**.

When received by the Internet user, depending on the type of notification message, the Internet user will be notified of the requested
15 Internet interruption by a would-be caller.

The Internet user may preferably be provided with information (e.g., call related information such as Caller ID information) regarding the identity of the requesting would-be caller, to help in their decision of whether or not to interrupt their Internet session and hang up
20 the telephone line **107**.

In a another embodiment of the present invention, the telephone company central office may detect likely Internet usage of the telephone line **107**, and inform such Internet usage to a would-be caller along with the busy signal otherwise provided to the telephone **32**. For
25 instance, the telephone company central office may include a modem signal detector, e.g., capable of detecting a quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) signal, as a basis for informing the would-be caller that the user of the telephone line **107** they have called is using their telephone line **107** to connect to the Internet.

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The determination of likely Internet usage based on the detection of a QAM signal may be qualified with other parameters to conclude that there is likely Internet usage by the Internet user. For instance, the telephone company central office may monitor the amount of time of a given telephone call by the Internet user, and if greater than a predetermined length, e.g., if greater than one (1) hour, then conclude that the Internet user is likely connected to the Internet 20. In such event, would-be callers could be informed of the likely Internet usage using an appropriate pre-recorded message from the telephone company central office.

The telephone company central office may also provide such automated service to the Internet user. For instance, upon receipt of an attempted incoming telephone call to the Internet user while in an established Internet session, the telephone company central office may itself contact the appropriate ISP 109 for the Internet user and provide a notification message containing either general information and/or call related information such as Caller ID information.

In the event that the telephone company central office notifies the Internet user engaged in an Internet session, the fact that the Internet user may likely be using the Internet may be kept confidential from the caller using a general message to the would-be calling party, e.g., "We're sorry, the party you called is busy, but if you press "#98" a notification will be sent to the called-but-busy party containing your caller ID information."

Fig. 4 shows an example of the operation of the notification to an Internet user of a requested interruption in their Internet session, in accordance with the principles of the present invention.

In particular, with reference to step 402 of Fig. 4, the Internet user access and connects to the Internet.

In step **404**, the caller unsuccessfully attempts to connect a telephone call to the Internet user.

In step **406**, the caller is informed by the telephone company central office that the Internet user is currently likely accessing the Internet
5 over the called telephone line **107**.

In decision step **408**, the caller decides whether or not they wish to request an Internet session interruption with a notification message.

If yes, in step **409** the caller calls the ISP **109** of the Internet
10 user, and in step **410**, the caller enters the special designated, predetermined number identifying the Internet user.

In step **411**, the caller selects an appropriate notification message to be sent to the Internet user, and in step **412**, the appropriate message is textually displayed and/or audibly played to the user.

15 Thus, in accordance with the principles of the present invention, the apparatus and method allows a caller to gain the attention of an Internet user of a single line telephone by dialing their Internet service provider, and identifying the Internet user to be notified. Once the calling party dials into the Internet service provider, the calling party can
20 notify the user of the single line telephone device that they are trying to establish a voice telephone call with the Internet user.

The apparatus and method of the present invention expands the abilities of a single line telephone system when the user of the single line telephone system is using the Internet.

25 While the invention has been described with reference to the exemplary embodiments thereof, those skilled in the art will be able to make various modifications to the described embodiments of the invention without departing from the true spirit and scope of the invention.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. Apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an
5 incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line, comprising:

an Internet communication module; and
a message formatter;

10 wherein said Internet communication module is adapted to cause said message formatter to send a notification message to said called-but-busy party upon request from a remote telephone user.

2. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an
15 incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 1, wherein:

said remote telephone user is a central office.

20 3. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 1, wherein:

said remote telephone user is a party trying to establish a
25 telephone call with said called-but-busy party.

4. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 1, further comprising:

5 a call related information receiver;
 wherein call related information regarding a calling party is included with said notification message.

5. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 1, wherein:

 said call related information receiver is a Caller ID receiver.

6. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 1, further comprising:

 said notification message is a textual message.

7. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 6, wherein:

 said textual message is an e-mail message.

8. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 1, further comprising:

5 said notification message includes an audibly playable data file.

9. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 1, wherein:

 said audibly playable data file automatically plays when received on a computer terminal of said called-but-busy party.

10. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 1, further comprising:

 a data signal detector adapted to detect likely Internet usage of said called-but-busy party.

11. The apparatus for notifying a called-but-busy party of an incoming telephone call attempt over a telephone line while the called-but-busy party is accessing the Internet over the same telephone line according to claim 10, wherein:

 said notification message includes information regarding likely Internet usage of said called-but-busy party.

12. A method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user, comprising:

5 uniquely identifying an Internet user via a telephone call; and
notifying said uniquely identified user that said calling party is attempting to call said Internet user over said telephone line.

13. The method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user
10 according to claim 12, further comprising:

receiving a notification request from said calling party.

14. The method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user
15 according to claim 12, further comprising:

receiving a notification request from a central office.

15. The method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user
20 according to claim 12, further comprising:

determining at a central office a likelihood that said Internet user is connected with said Internet.

16. The method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone
25 line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user according to claim 12, wherein:

said notification is an e-mail message.

17. The method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user according to claim 12, wherein:

said notification is an audibly playable message.

5

18. A method for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user, comprising:

determining at a central office a likelihood that said Internet user is connected with said Internet; and

notifying an attempted calling party to said Internet user of said likelihood.

19. Apparatus for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user, comprising:

means for uniquely identifying an Internet user via a telephone call; and

means for notifying said uniquely identified user that said calling party is attempting to call said Internet user over said telephone line.

20. The apparatus for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user according to claim 19, further comprising:

means for receiving a notification request from said calling party.

21. The apparatus for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user according to claim 19, further comprising:

5 means for receiving a notification request from a central office.

22. The apparatus for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user according to claim 19, further comprising:

10 means for determining at a central office a likelihood that said Internet user is connected with said Internet.

23. The apparatus for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user according to claim 19, wherein:

15 said notification is an e-mail message.

24. The apparatus for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user according to claim 19, wherein:

20 said notification is an audibly playable message.

25. Apparatus for notifying an Internet user of a telephone line that a calling party is attempting to connect with said Internet user, comprising:

means for determining at a central office a likelihood that said Internet user is connected with said Internet; and

means for notifying an attempted calling party to said Internet user of said likelihood.

ABSTRACT

Apparatus and method for notifying an Internet user of an attempted incoming telephone call to the same telephone line used to interconnect the called-but-busy party with the Internet. The disclosed embodiment comprises an Internet communication module and a message recorder/IP formatter at an Internet Service Provider (ISP). The ISP is contacted, either directly by a calling party via a telephone call, or by the central office via a telephone call, and a desired called-but-busy party is identified (e.g., with a telephone number). The ISP provides a notification message to the called-but-busy user via the data communication link established for Internet use between the called-but-busy party and their servicing ISP. The notification message may be textual (e.g., an e-mail message) and/or audible (e.g., a ".wav" file attached to an e-mail message). Moreover, the notification message may be passive, requiring the called-but-busy party to actively receive the notification request, e.g., by retrieving their e-mail. Alternatively, the notification message may be automatically activated upon receipt by the called-but-busy Internet user, e.g., using a self-executing JAVA applet or the like.

20

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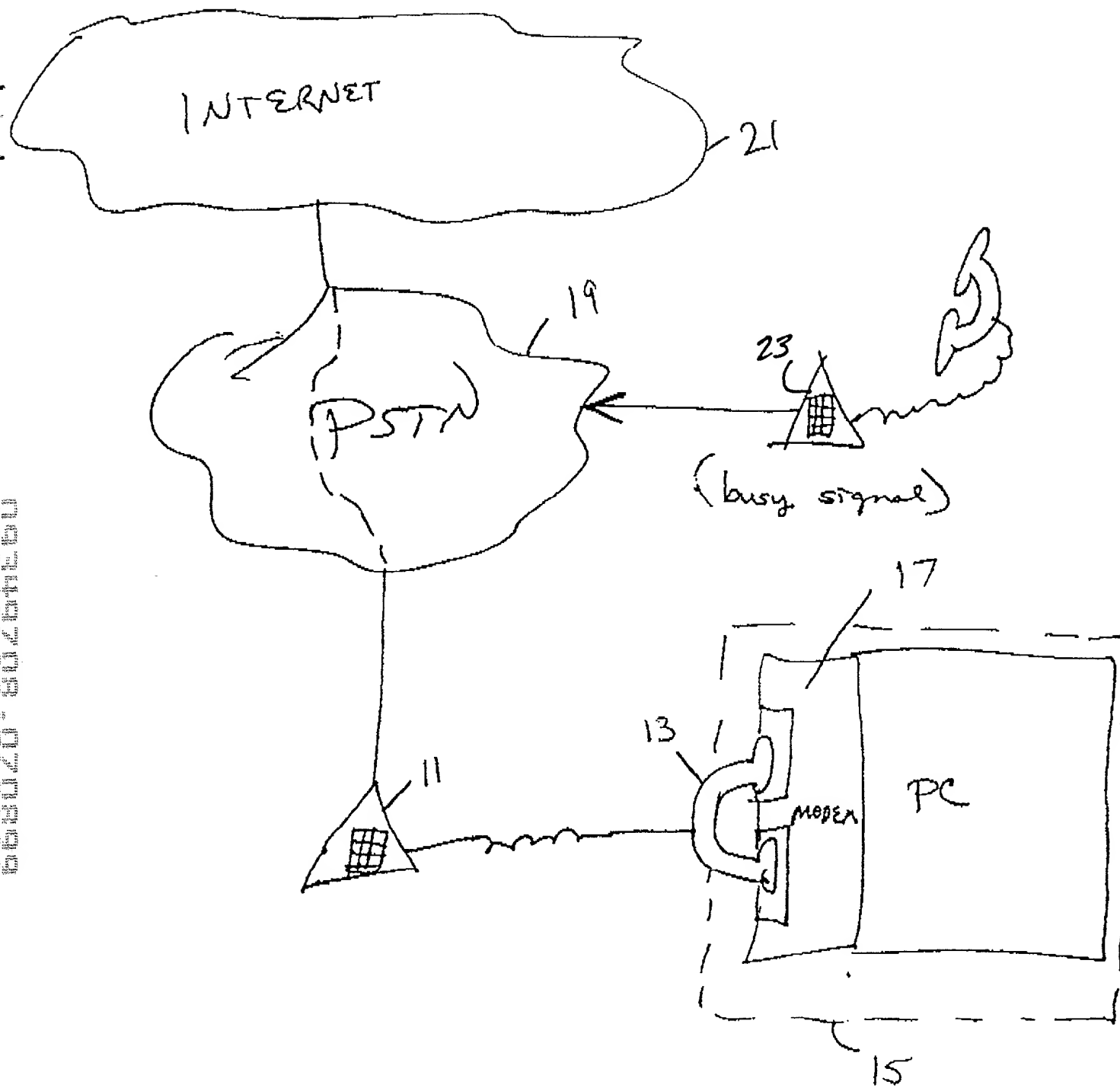


FIG. 1
Prior art

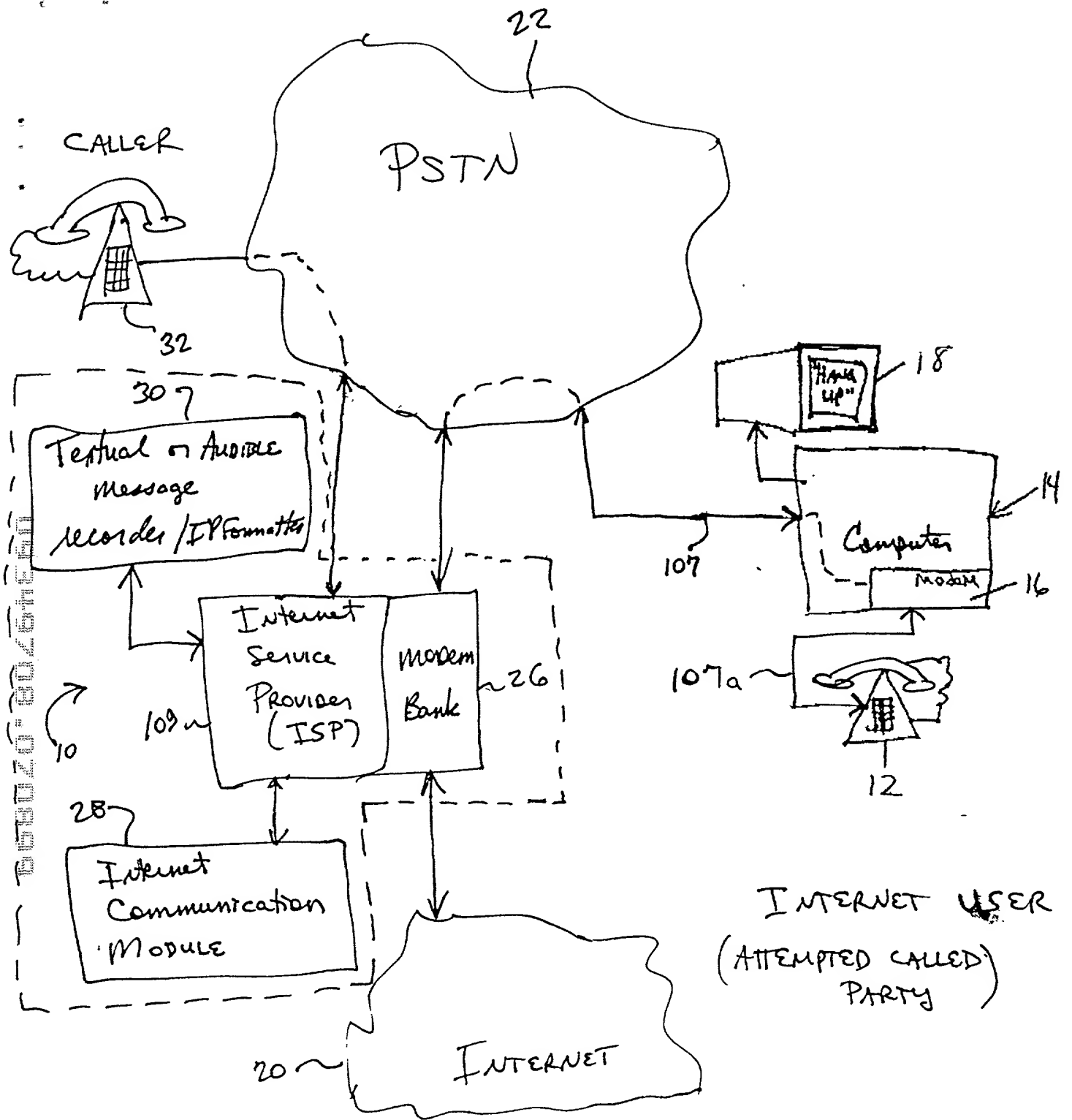


FIG. 2




Entered Telephone or PIN Number	Textual or Audible Message?	Message	
555-1234	e-mail Textual	"Please disconnect, calling party trying to reach you."	e
9876	e-mail w/ Attached Audible file	"Log off, your father is trying to call home."	@
555-5678	e-mail Textual	"Log off immediately, family member trying to call"	@
5432	self-executing Audible	"Emergency telephone call. Disconnect immediately."	@
etc. 	etc. 	etc. 	etc.

Fig. 3

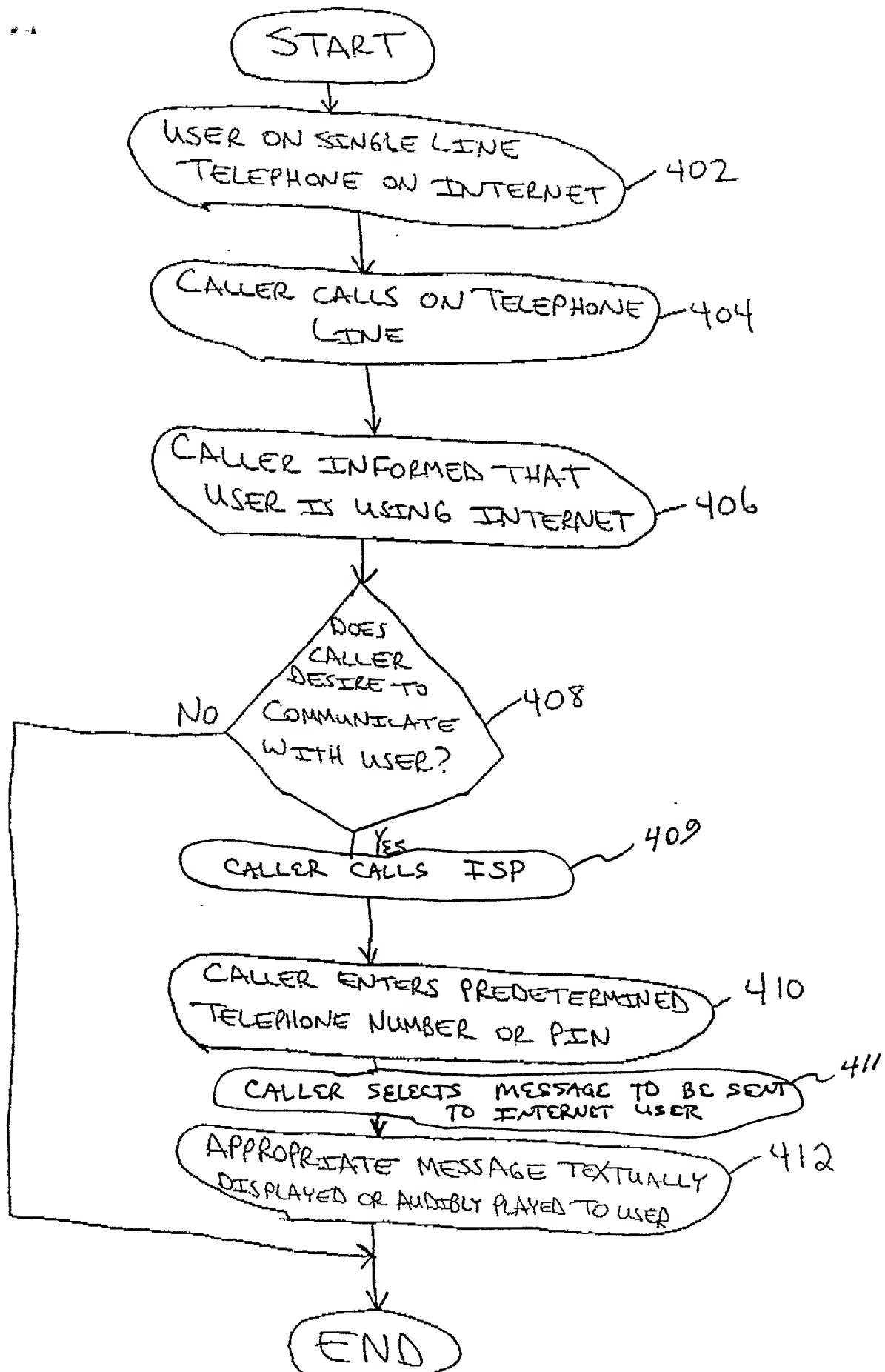


FIG. 4

IN THE UNITED STATES
PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Declaration and Power of Attorney

As the below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled **TELEPHONE CALL INTERRUPTION REQUEST VIA INTERNET** the specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by an amendment, if any, specifically referred to in this oath or declaration.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, 119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

None

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

None

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

668020-80264660

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute said application, to make alterations and amendments therein, to receive the patent, and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

Lester H. Birnbaum	(Reg. No. 25830)
Richard J. Botos	(Reg. No. 32016)
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I hereby appoint the attorney(s) on ATTACHMENT A as associate attorney(s) in the aforementioned application, with full power solely to prosecute said application, to make alterations and amendments therein, to receive the patent, and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected with the prosecution of said application. No other powers are granted to such associate attorney(s) and such associate attorney(s) are specifically denied any power of substitution or revocation.

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ATTACHMENT A

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2025-01-06 10:00:00